Cushing Eulogizes Kennedy as Both a Great Leader and a Family Man of Warmth

EXTOLS PRESIDENT IN MEMORIAL MASS

Cardinal Describes Him as a 'Youthful Lincoln' WhoGave the World Hope

By JOHN H. FENTON

Special to The New York Times BOSTON, Nov. 24 --- Richard Cardinal Cushing, who served the spiritual needs of John F. Kennedy in joy and in sorrow celebrated a memorial mass for the slain President today.

The mass was televised nationally from the archdiocesan television center here.

The Roman Catholic Archbishop of Boston eulogized Mr. Kennedy as a husband and a father who made the most of the few moments he could share with his family. The Cardinal continued:

"What comfort can I extend to their heavy hearts today mother, father, sisters, brothers — what beyond the knowledge that they have given history a youthful Lincoln, who in his time and in his sacrifice has made more sturdy the hopes of this nation and its people.' Like Cardinal Cushing, two

priests who also had played roles in Mr. Kennedy's spiritual life noted the sacrifice that the demands of public office required of his private life. The priests were attached to churches in Boston, where the

President maintained a residence in the early years of his political career. Cardinal Cushing married Mr. Kennedy and Jacqueline

Bouvier at Newport, R.I., in ard Cardinal Cushing's eulogy 1953. He haptized their two of President Kennedy on a nachildren, Caroline, 6 years old tionally televised mass from next week, and John Jr., 3 Boston as recorded by The New Three months ago, the prelate ties of WOR Radio:

celebrated a mass for a third child, Patrick Bouvier Kennedy, who died two days after his birth.

When Mr. Kennedy was in-

augurated as 35th President of the United States, Jan. 20, 1961, Cardinal Cushing offered the invocation.

This afternoon, the Cardinal flew to Washington, where tomorrow he will preside at noon at a pontifical funeral mass in St. Matthew's Cathedral.

. After the televised mass, Cardinal Cushing recalled that he had watched Mr. Kennedy "mature with ever expanding responsibility." The Cardinal

went on: "I have been with him in joy and sorrow, in decision and in crisis, among friends and with strangers, and I know of no one who has combined in more noble perfection the qualities of greatness that mark his cool

intelligence and his brave - While others may pay tribute to Mr. Kennedy's virtues as a world leader, Cardinal Cushing said, "for me, it will be proper to recall him on this day of

mourning as a husband and father, surrounded by his young and beloved family." "Although the demands of office carried him often on long journeys and filled even his days. at home with endless labors," the prelate said, "how often he would make time to share with

his son and daughter those few minutes that could be his." The Cardinal notified all pastors in the archdiocese yesterday that, by permission of the Holy See, one Sunday mass in each parish might be a mass of requiem, offered for the repose of the soul of the President. Normally, masses of requiem

are not permitted on Sundays or feast days of major rank. Masses Are Offered

Such requiem masses were offered at 10 A.M. at St. Joseph's Church, in the West End, and at Holy Ghost Chapel, at the Paulist Information Center, on Park Street, overlooking the

Boston Common. The Rev. Francis X. Quinn, pastor of St. Joseph's, recalled times when Mr. Kennedy had attended services there. During Mr. Kennedy's residency at 122 Bowdoin Street, near the Massachusetts State House, St. Jo-

-seph's was his parish. In those days, Mr. Kennedy was embarking on his political career and was away much of ~the time.

Father Quinn said that the Paulist Fathers headquarters, just below the State House, was more convenient for Mr. Ken-

A priest there, who asked not to be identified, recalled that Mr. Kennedy had once taken up is now and will be forever in the collection at a mass while the memories of two fatherone of the ushers was in the less children? Who among us sacristy, protesting that "that can forget those childish guy is using our vestibule as a ways which from time to time rallying place." The priest iden- enhance the elegance of the tified the protesting usher as a Executive mansion with the

then campaigning for the Senate, had dropped by to attend mass. Wherever he appeared in Boston, Mr. Kennedy always founds outstretched hands seeking to shake his.

will Shorten Family Grlef BOSTON, Nov. 24 (AP)—
The decision to bury President Kennedy in Arlington National Cemetery was taken to avoid prolonging the family's grief, Cardinal Cushing said to-

In a local television interview, the prelate explained that, if the body had been brought to Brookline for burial beside the body of the Kennedy's in-

fant son who died in August,
it would have extended the funeral period into Tuesday.
Cardinal Cushing added that
a similar reason was behind the Cardinal Cushing added that a similar reason was behind the decision to have a low mass at St. Matthew's Cathedral instead gether.

high mass.



THE PEOPLE MOURN: Men, women and children wait quietly outside the Capitol for their turns to pass John F. Kennedy's coffin in the Rotunda

The Transcript of Cushing's Eulogy

its early and bitter end.

assassinated husband.

It will never be forgotten

by her for her clothes are now

stained with the blood of her

difficult than for any others.

A Divine Providence has

blessed her as few such wom-

en in history by allowing her

hero husband to have the

dying comfort of her arms.

sad hour in times to come.

they will ever recall how well

her frail beauty matched in

courage the stalwart warrior

who was her husband. We

who had so many reasons for

holding her person in a most

profound respect must now

find an even wider claim for

One cannot think, my dear-

ly beloved, especially one such

as myself, of the late Presi-

dent without thinking also of

the legacy of public service

which was bequeathed to him

by his name and his family.

Family Dedication

For several generations in

a variety of tasks, this re-

public on one level or another

has been enriched by the

blood that was so wantonly

shed on Friday last. Jack Kennedy fulfilled in the high-

est office available to him the

long dedication of his family.

all to know that his tragic

death does not spell the end

of this public service but com-

mits to new responsibilities

the energies and the abilities

of one of the truly great

What comfort can I extend

mother, father, sisters,

to their heavy hearts today

brothers — what beyond the

knowledge that they have

given history a youthful Lin-

coln, who in his time and in

his sacrifice, had made more

sturdy the hopes of this na-

The late President was even

in death, a young man—and

he was proud of his youth.

We can never forget the

words with which he began

Let the word go forth, he

said. from this time and place,

to friend and foe alike that

the torch has been passed to

a new generation of Amer-

icans-born in this century,

tempered by war, disciplined

by a hard and bitter peace,

proud of our ancient heri-

No words could describe

better the man himself who

spoke, one whose youth sup-

plied an almost boundless

energy, despite illness and

physical handicap, whose record in war touched heroic

proportions, whose service in

Congress was positive and

It was against this personal

"Let every nation know

background that he continued

. . . that we shall pay any

any hardship, support any friend, oppose any foe to as-

A Fully Human Life

Now in the inscrutable ways of God, he has been

and was loved.

his short term as President

families of America.

tion and its people.

of the United States:

tage....

progressive.

by saying:

It is a consolation for us

the nobility of her spirit.

When men speak of this

These days of sorrow must

difficult for her-more

Following is the text of Rich-York Times through the facili- especially to the moment of

In the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Ghost, amen. My dearly beloved, friends

in Christ and guests: A shocked and stricken world stands helpless before the fact of death, that death brought to us through a tragically successful assault upon the life of the President of the United States.

Our earliest disbelief has slowly given way to unprecedented sorrow as millions all over the earth join us in lamenting a silence that can never again be broken and the absence of a smile that can never again be seen.

For those of us who knew the President as friend as well as statesman, words mock our attempts to express the anguish of our hearts. ...

It was my privilege to have been associated with John F. Kennedy from the earliest days of his public life, and even prior to that time, my privilege to have watched him mature with ever-expanding responsibility, to have known some of the warmth of his hearty friendship, to see tested under pain and loss the steely strength of his

character. I have been with him in joy and in sorrow, in decision and in crisis, among friends and with strangers and I know of no one who has combined in more noble perfection the qualities of greatness that marked his cool, calculating intelligence and

Tribute as World Leader Now all of a sudden, he has been taken from us and I dare say we shall never see

his big, brave bountiful heart.

his like again. Many there are who will appropriately pay tribute to the President as a world figure, a tribute due him for his skill in political life and his

devotion to public service. Many others will measure the wide interests of his mind, the swiftness of his resolution, the power of his persuasion, the efficiency of his action and the courage of his

conviction. For me, however, it is more fitting and proper to recall him during these days of mourning as husband and father, surrounded by his

young and beloved family. Although the demands of his exhalted position carried him often on long journeys

and filled even his days at home with endless labors, how often he would make time to share with his little son and sweet daughter whatever time would be his own. What a precious treasure it

touching scenes of a happy price, bear any burden, meet

Charming Caroline stealing the publicity, jovial John-John on all fours ascending the stairs of an airplane to greet his daddy and a loving mother like all mothers joy-

mother like all mothers joyfully watching the two children of her flesh and blood,
mindful always of three
others in the nurseries the
Kingdom of Heaven.

At the side of the President
in understanding devotion and
affection behold his gracious
and beautiful Jacqueline. True
always to the obligations of
her role as mother, she has
given new dimensions to the
trying demands of being
America's First Lady,
The pride in her husband
which he so eminently justi-

which he so eminently justified, was plainly reciprocated in his pride of her. The bonds

summoned to an eternal life beyond all striving, where

look out from eternity to see nedy—his youth, his drive, his the workings of our world, ideals, his heart, generosity Jack Kennedy must beam with new pride in that valiant woman who shared his life, and his hopes-mourn now more for ourselves and each other than for him.

We will miss him; he only waits for us in another place. He speaks to us today fromthere in the words of Paul to

"As for me, my blood has have fought the good fight; I redeemed the pledge; I look forward to the prize that awaits me, the prize I have it to me-to me, yes, and to all those who have learned to welcome His coming."

John F. Kennedy, 35th President of the United States good fight for the God-given for a world where peace and freedom shall prevail.

He has fulfilled unto death a privilege he made on the day of his inauguration --- a privilege in the form of a pledge — I shall not shrink from my responsibilities.

Far more would he have accomplished for America and the world if it were not for his assassination here in the land that he loved and for which he dedicated and gave

his life. May his noble soul rest in peace. May his memory be perpetuated in our hearts as a symbol of love for God, country and all mankind, the civilization is to survive.

Eternal peace grant unto him, O Lord, and let perpetual light shine upon him. In the name of the Father and the Son and the Holy

Britons to See Funeral on TV -British television viewers will see part of President Kennedy's funeral procession tomorrow in

Cardinal to Be Celebrant at Simple Requiem Service

already flown in sacrifice. I to be said for President Ken- other prayers. nedy today in Washington will words "In nomine Patris, et differ only in particulars from Filii, et Spiritus Sancti. Amen' the masses offered in all the (In the name of the Father, the earned. The Lord whose award Roman Catholic churches of the Son and the Holy Ghost. Amen). never goes amiss will grant world on each day of the year. The form "pontifical requiem

of America, has fought the this case Richard Cardinal (Day of Wrath), a description Cushing, Archbishop of Boston, of the Last Judgment and a rights of his fellow man and By the doctrine of apostolic prayer to Jesus for mercy.

> sion. Certain funeral elements are added in the requiem mass. Central Act of Worship

church. It is a recreation, in words and symbolic actions, of the crucifixion and sacrifice of the celebrant pronounces ab-Jesus

The mass contains prayers and recitations of two kinds, wafting incense over it. the proper and the ordinary. The ordinary of the mass is prayer: "O God, Who alone art invariable in wording but some ever merciful and sparing of sections can be omitted. In the punishment, humbly we pray requiem mass, for example, the Thee in behalf of the soul of psalm "Judica me" (Give judgworld must be built if our ment for me) at the beginning hast commanded to go forth clusion.

> The texts of the proper of the During the absolution and mass yary with the occcasion prayers the words are English. and day of the year. It is in the In the rest of the mass they are proper that the solemn ele-Latin. ments of the requiem are in-

troduced. The mass for President Kennedy today will be a low mass -that is, it will be said, rather LONDON, Nov. 24 (Reuters) than sung as in a high mass.

Not A 'Solemn' Mass Because it will be celebrated live transmissions from Wash- by only one priest, it will not Real Estate, a barometer stock, ington by the communications be a solemn mass in the Catho- which closed at 224 yen on Frisatellite Telstar, it was an-lic sense of the term. A solemn day, dropped by 17 yen early in mass is celebrated by three today's session,

- the celebrant, the deacon and the sub-deacon. The mass is always offered to God. However, it can be of-fered for a specific person. The church and all the faithful are considered to partake of the

penefits of all masses offered. The funeral service preceding equiem mass begins with a ceremony at the church door when the coffin is brought in. The celebrant sprinkles the cof-By PAUL L. MONTGOMERY fin with holy water and recites, The pontifical requiem mass in Latin, the 129th Psalm and

Prayer for Mercy After several prayers, both mass" contains three concepts. ordinary and proper, the Grad-"Pontifical" means that the ual, Tract and Sequence are celebrant will be a bishop—in said. In the requiem, the Se-

succession, which holds that Other prayers in the proper bishops are the direct inheritors of a requiem mass also dwell He has finished the race at home and in foreign lands alerting all men to the dangers and the hopes of the future, pledging aid in every form to those who attempted to misinterpret his words, to misunderstand his country, to become discouraged and to bishops are the direct inheritors of a requiem mass also dwell on the immortality of the soul. They include, in Latin, the words of St. Paul—"We would not have you ignorant concerning a "pontifical" service.

"A Requiem," from the Latin word for "rest," means that some parts of the mass, which consider the immortality of the soul. They include, in Latin, the words of St. Paul—"We would not have you ignorant concerning those who are asleep, lest you should grieve even as others." They include, in Latin, the words of St. Paul—"We would not have you ignorant concerning those who are asleep, lest you should grieve even as others." They include, in Latin, the words of St. Paul—"We would not have you ignorant concerning those who are asleep, lest you should grieve even as others." They include, in Latin, the words of St. Paul—"We would not have you ignorant concerning the words of St. Paul—"We would not have you ignorant concerning the part of Jesus' message in the Cosnel of St. John—"I am the latin words of St. Paul—"We would not have you ignorant concerning the part of Jesus' message in the Cosnel of St. John—"I am the latin words of St. Paul—"We would not have you ignorant concerning the part of Jesus' message in the Cosnel of St. John—"I am the latin words of St. John—"I am the latin words of St. Paul—"We would not have you ignorant concerning the part of Jesus' message in the Cosnel of St. John—"I am the latin words of St. Paul—"We would not have you ignorant concerning the part of Jesus' message in the latin words of St. Paul—"We would not have you ignorant concerning the part of Jesus' message in the latin words." become discouraged and to some parts of the mass, which Gospel of St. John—"I am the abandon themselves to false are joyous in nature, are resurrection and the life; he prophets. being offered for a joyous occa-die, shall live."

The canon, or the central part of the mass, consists of the consecration—the essence "Mass" is the central act of of the sacrificial act—and the

vorship of the Roman Catholic communion. These parts are invariable. When this part is concluded,

solution at the bier, sprinkling the coffin with holy water and The mass will end with this

from this world."

During the absolution and

Tokyo Stocks Drop Sharply TOKYO, Monday, Nov. 25 UPI)-The Tokyo Stock Exchange opened today with heavy selling on a wide range of issues and a sharp drop in prices, generated by the assassination

of President Kennedy, Heiwa

Eulogies Given by Leaders

made yesterday as recorded by The New York Times or transmitted by The Associated Press or United Press International:

By Speaker McCormack

As we gather here today bowed in grief, the heartfelt sympathy of members of the Congress and of our people are extended to Mrs. Jacqueline Kennedy and to Ambassador and Mrs. Joseph P. Kennedy and their loved ones. Their deep grief is also self-shared by countless millions of persons throughout the world, considered a personal tragedy, as if one had lost a loved member of his own immediate family.

Any citizen of our beloved country who looks back over its history cannot fail to see that we have been blessed with God's favor beyond most other peoples. At each great crisis in our history we have found a leader able to grasp the helm of state and guide the country through the troubles which beset it. In our earliest days, when our strength and wealth were so limited and our problems so great, Washington and Jefferson appeared to lead our people. Two generations later, when our country was torn in two by a fratricidal war, Abraham Lincoln appeared from the mass of the people as a leader able to reunite the

In more recent times, in the critical days of the De-pression and the great war forced upon us by Fascist aggression, Franklin Delano Roosevelt, later Harry S. Truman appeared on the scene to reorganize the country and lead its revived citizens to victory. Finally, only recently, when the cold war was building up the supreme crisis of a threatened nuclear war capable of destroying everything-and everybodythat our predecessors had so carefully built, and which a liberty-loving world wanted, once again a strong and courageous man appeared ready to lead us.

No country need despair so long as God, in His infinite goodness, continues to provide the nation with leaders able to guide it through the successive crises which seem to be the inevitable fate of any great nation.

Surely no country ever faced more gigantic problems than ours in the last few years, and surely no country could have obtained a more able leader in a time of such crisis. President John Fitzgerald Kennedy possessed all the qualities of greatness. He had deep faith, complete confidence, human sympathy and broad vision which recognized the true values of freedom, equality and the brotherhood which have always been the marks of the Amer-

ican political dreams. He had the bravery and a sense of personal duty which made him willing to face up to the great task of being President in these trying times. He had the warmth and the sense of humanity which made the burden of the task bearable for himself and for his associates, and which made all kinds of diverse peoples and races eager to be associated with him in his task. He had the tenacity and determination to carry each stage of his great work through to its successful con-

Now that our great leader has been taken from us in a cruel death, we are bound to feel shattered and helpless in the face of our loss. This is but natural, but as the first bitter pangs of our incredulous grief begins to pass we must thank God that we were privileged, however briefly, to have had this great man for our President. For he has now taken his place among the great figures of world history. While this is an occasion of deep sorrow it should be also

one of dedication. We must have the determination to unite and carry on the spirit of John Fitzgerald Kennedy for a strengthened America and a future world of peace.

By Senator Mansfield

There was a sound of laughter; in a moment, it was no more. And so she took a ring from her finger and placed it in his hands. There was a wit in a man neither young nor old, but a

wit full of an old man's wisdom and of a child's wisdom, and then, in a moment it was no more. And | him, may he rest in peace.

Following are the texts of so she took a ring from her eulogies to President Kennedy finger and placed it in his

hands. There was a man marked with the scars of his love of country, a body active with the surge of a life far, far from spent and, in a moment, it was no more. And so she

took a ring from her finger and placed it in his hands. There was a father with a little boy, a little girl and a joy of each in the other. In a moment it was no more, and so she took a ring from her finger and placed it in his

' There was a husband who asked much and gave much, and out of the giving and the asking wove with a woman what could not be broken in life, and in a moment it was no more. And so she took a ring from her finger and placed it in his hands, and kissed him and closed the lid of a coffin.

A piece of each of us died at that moment. Yet, in death he gave of himself to us. He gave us of a good heart from which the laugh-ter came. He gave us of a profound wit, from which a great leadership emerged. He gave us of a kindness and a strength fused into a human courage to seek peace with-

out fear. He gave us of his love that we, too, in turn, might give. He gave that we might give of ourseleves, what we might give to one another until there would be no room, no room at all, for the bigotry, the hatred, prejudice and the ar-rogance which converged in that moment of horror to

strike him down. In leaving us—these gifts, John Fitzgerald Kennedy, President of the United States, leaves with us. Will we take them, Mr. President? Will we have, now, the sense and the responsibility and the courage to take them?

By Chief Justice Warren

There are few events in our national life that unite Americans and so touch the heart of all of us as the passing of a President of the United States.

There is nothing that adds shock to our sadness as the assassination of our leader, chosen as he is to embody the ideals of our people, the faith we have in our institutions and our belief in the fatherhood of God and the brotherhood of man.

Such misfortunes have befallen the nation on other occasions, but never more shockingly than two days ago.

We are saddened; we are stunned; we are perplexed. John Fitzgerald Kennedy, a great and good President, the friend of all men of goodwill, a believer in the dignity and equality of all human beings, a fighter for justice and apostle of peace, has been snatched from our midst by

the bullet of an assassin. What moved some misguided wretch to do this horrible deed may never be known to us, but we do know that such acts are commonly stimulated by forces of hatred and malevolence, such as today are eating their way into the bloodstream of American life. What a price we pay for

this fanaticism! It has been said that the only thing we learn from history is that we do not learn. But surely we can learn if we have the will to do so. Surely there is a lesson to be learned from this tragic event.

If we really love this country, if we truly love justice and mercy, if we fervently want to make this nation better for those who are to follow us, we can at least abjure the hatred that consumes people, the false accusations that divide us and the bitterness that begets violence.

Is it too much to hope that the martyrdom of our beloved President might even soften the hearts of those who would themselves recoil from assassination, but who do not shrink from spreading the venom which kindles thoughts of it in others?

Our nation is bereaved. The whole world is poorer because of his loss. But we can all be better Americans because John Fitzgerald Kennedy has passed our way, because he has been our chosen leader at a time in history when his character, his vision and his quiet courage have enabled him to chart for us a safe course through the shoals of treacherous seas that encom-

pass the world. And now that he is relieved of the almost superhuman burdens we imposed on

POPE PAUL WARNS President were held in many cities in Italy and at military President were held in many ON HATE AND EVIL In Rome, Protestant Episcopal memorial services were conducted by the Rev. Wilbur C. Woodhams in St. Paul's American Church, Hundreds of Americans attended the services and the

of God, for His mercy and for United States was represented by the Ambassador, G. Freder-

of God, for His mercy and for His pardon."

The Pontiff spoke from a window of his apartment in the Apostolic Palace. Before reciting the Angelus, a prayer commemorating the Incarnation, and imparting his benediction, he said:

"Now, let us pray as Jesus has taught us: 'Lead us not into temptation and deliver us from evil' through the maternal and most humane intercession of the Virgin Mary."

The phrase he quoted is from the Lord's Prayer.

As the Rope spoke, hundreds the services, and the United States was represented by the Ambassador, G. Frederlick Reinhardt.

A memorial was also held at the Rome Synagogue, with Chief Rabbi Elio Toaff officiating. The United States was represented by embassy officers.

Tomorrow, the day of the President's funeral, the Basilica of St. John Lateran, the Pope's church'as Bishop of Rome, will be the scene of official memorial services; with diplomats and Government representatives attending. Cardinal Spellman, Archbishop of New York, will say the mass, at which many of people went to the United States was represented by the Ambassador, G. Freder-ick Reinhardt.

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