#### LEQ: Who was the first President in United States' history to be impeached?



The galleries of the Senate Chamber were filled to capacity on March 5, 1868, as the Senate began its proceedings for the impeachment trial of President Andrew Johnson. Popular interest in the trial was so intense that the Senate, for the first time in its history, issued gallery passes, beginning a practice that continues to the present. On May 16, the Senate voted on one article of impeachment, falling just one vote short of conviction and removal from office. This image is courtesy of senate.gov.

#### LEQ: Who was the first President in United States' history to be impeached? Andrew Johnson



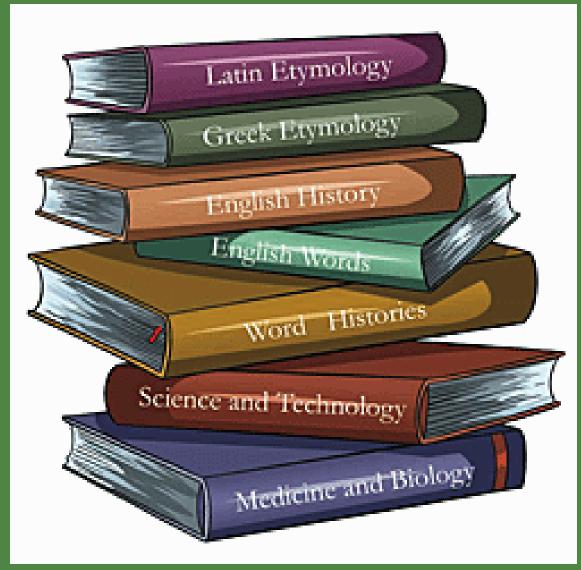
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# The Presidency of Andrew Johnson



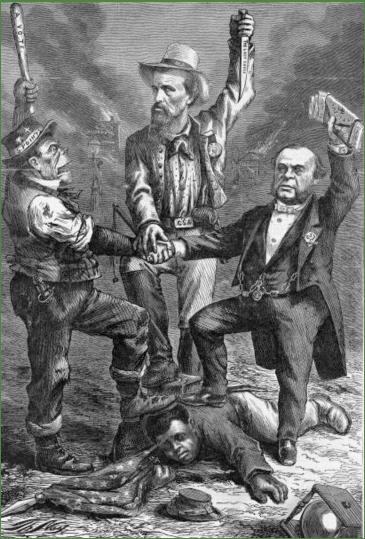
This image shows Abraham Lincoln in an open casket in New York City on April 24, 1865 by Jeremiah Gurney. As the nation mourned the death of President Lincoln in April 1865, a very different man took office. His battles with Congress over policies toward the south would end in bitterness, anger, and a historic confrontation. This image is courtesy of rogerjnorton.com.

# The Presidency of Andrew Johnson Basics Vocabulary



This image is from wordinfo.info.

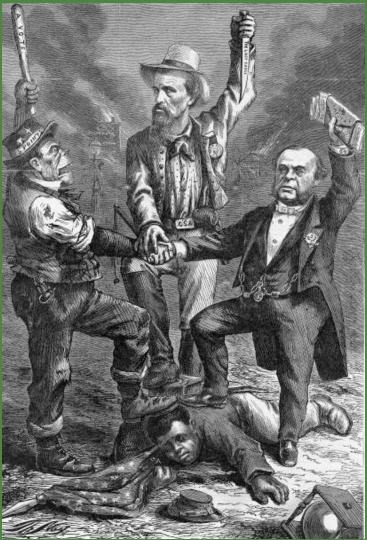
#### Restrictive laws placed on newly freed African Americans following the Civil War.



This image titled, 'This is a White Man's Government," shows white Americans suppressing the rights and threatening the safety of African Americans by their opposition to the Reconstruction legislation. This image was created by Thomas Nast for the September 5, 1868 edition of *Harpers Weekly*. This image is courtesy of harpweek.com.

# **Black Codes**

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# Black codes were designed by Southern state legislatures to reestablish "white" control over the newly freed African Americans.



Black codes only applied to African Americans. This image is courtesy of georgiainfo.galileo.usg.edu.

The Constitutional amendment that defined citizenship to include African Americans and required that no state deny any person the "equal protection of the laws."

Reel 16. June mide with corgress of the United States at the first Justion vegun and held at the City & Washington, in the Dista foint Resolution propring an amondment to the Constitution of the United states De it resolved by the Senale and stouse of Representations of the United States of America in Congress assembled, two thirds of both stouses conce adment to the Constitution of the Uncled States which when fourths of said legislatures shall be valid as part of the Con > Article XIV. sichent. Al revens vom or naturalized in the United States, and subject tale deprive any person of life liberty or preherty, without due process Section D. Achusentatives shall be allertimed amone the several state Concentatives in Congress, the Executive and Judicial officers of a State. , denied to any of the

This image shows the House Joint Resolution proposing the 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment on June 16, 1866. This image is courtesy of the National Archives.

#### **Fourteenth Amendment**

The Constitutional amendment that defined citizenship to include African Americans and required that no state deny any person the "equal protection of the laws."

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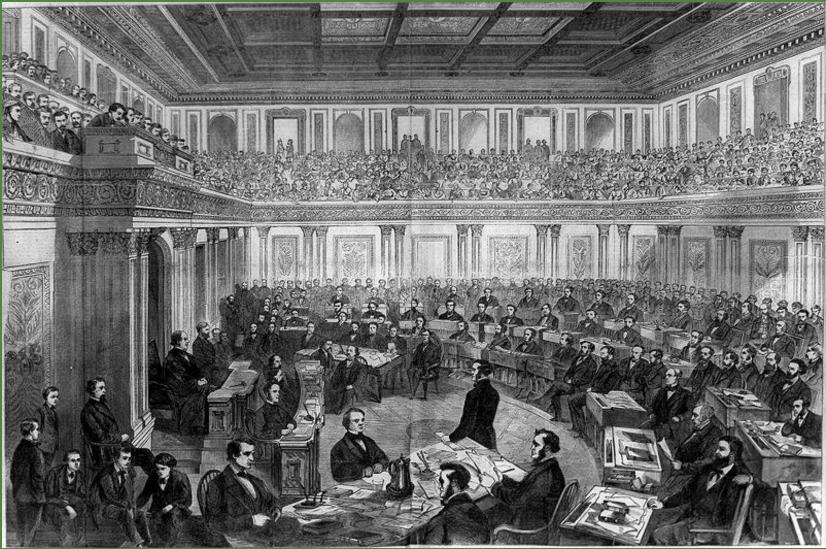
This image shows the House Joint Resolution proposing the 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment on June 16, 1866. This image is courtesy of the National Archives.

The Fourteenth Amendment also denied the vote to most former Confederate leaders and prohibited any state from paying Confederate war debts.



This image shows some Confederate officers taken at White Sulphur Springs, West Virginia in August, 1869. Left to right standing: "Generals James Conner, Martin W. Gary, John B. Magruder, Robert D. Lilley, P.G.T. Beauregard, Alexander Lawton, Henry A. Wise, Joseph L. Brent. Left to right sitting: Turkish Minister to the U.S. Blacque Bey, General Robert E. Lee, Philanthropist George Peabody, Philanthropist William W. Corcoran, Confederate Congressman James Lyons. This image is courtesy of Wikimedia Commons.

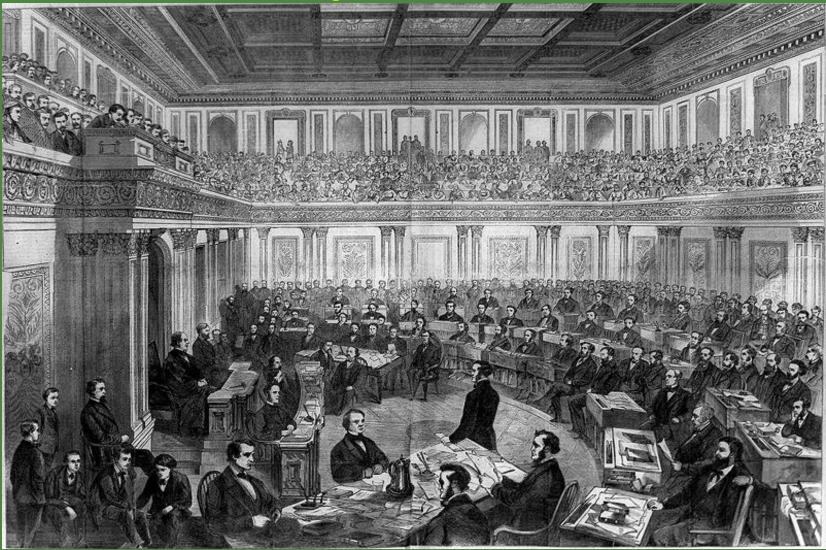
To bring formal charges against a federal or state public official with the purpose of removing the official from office.



This drawing shows the 1868 impeachment trial of President Andrew Johnson in the Senate Chamber in the United States Capitol. The Senate is acting as a Court of Impeachment. This image was created by Theodore R. Davis (1840-1894) for *Harper's Weekly* magazine's April 11, 1868 edition. It is courtesy of Wikimedia Commons.

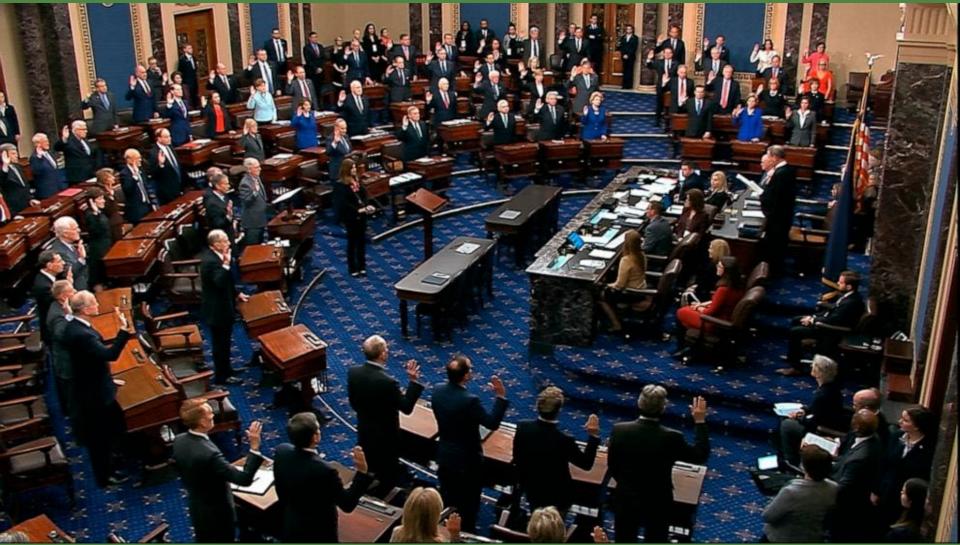
#### Impeach

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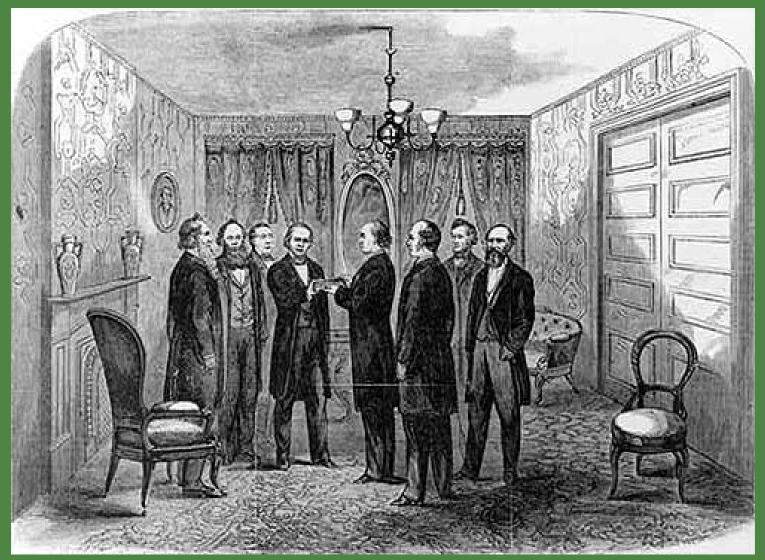
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# The last President to be **impeached** was President Donald J. Trump in 2019 and 2021.



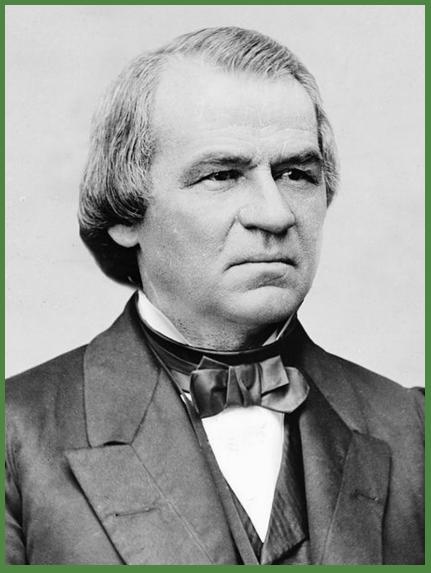
This image shows President Trump's second impeachment trial. It took place in the United States Senate. The Senators are being sworn in as jurors. Chief Justice John Roberts was the judge. This image is courtesy of abcnewsgo.com.

# The Presidency of Andrew Johnson Basics People to Meet



On April 15, 1865, Vice President Andrew Johnson took the presidential oath of office in the parlor of the Kirkwood House (Hotel) in Washington, D.C. This image is courtesy of the Library of Congress.

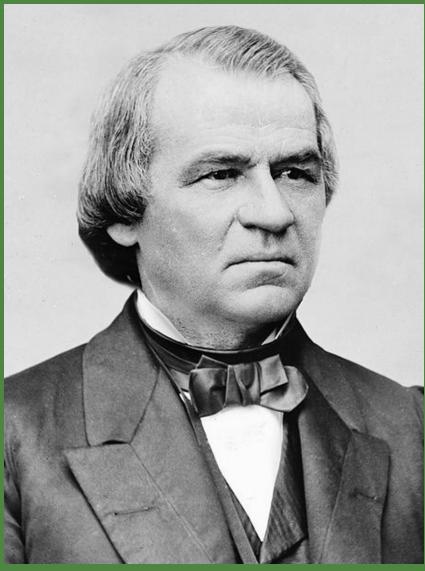
### The Tennessean who was the 17<sup>th</sup> President of the United States.



Andrew Johnson(1808-1875) was a Democrat, and a Tennessee Senator when Tennessee seceded from the Union. Andrew Johnson supported the Union and refused to leave his Senate seat. This image was taken circa 1870. This image is courtesy of the Library of Congress.

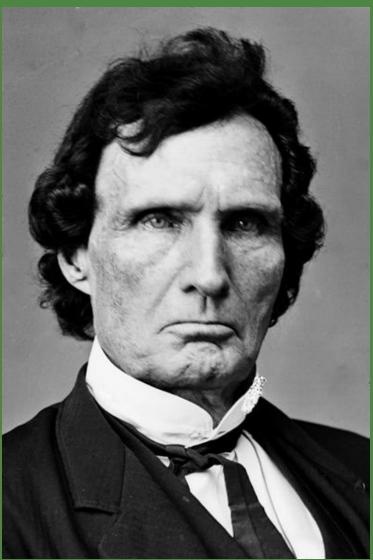
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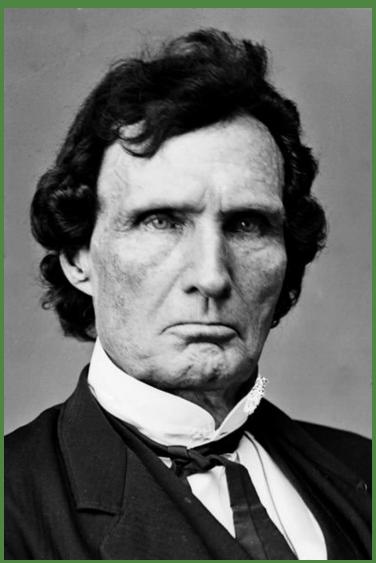
## Pennsylvania Congressman who was a leader of the Radical Republicans.



Thaddeus Stevens (1792-1868) was born in Vermont, and practiced law in Gettysburg, Pennsylvania before he moved to Lancaster, Pennsylvania. This image was taken by Mathew Brady (1822-1896) circa 1864. This image is courtesy of the Library of Congress and of Wikimedia Commons.

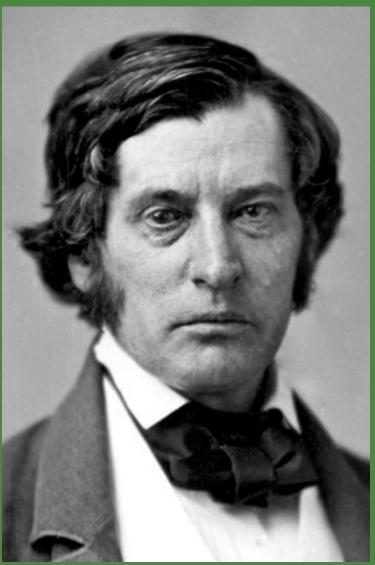
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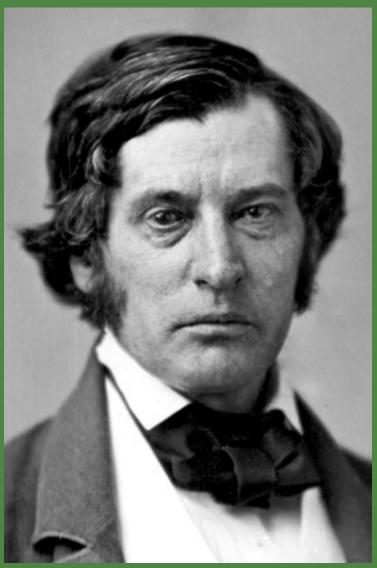
## Massachusetts Senator who was a leader of the Radical Republicans.



Charles Sumner (1811-1874) was attacked on the floor of the United States Senate by South Carolina Congressman Preston Brooks on May 22, 1856. This image was taken by an unknown photographer circa 1865. This image is courtesy of the Boston Public Library and of Wikimedia Commons.

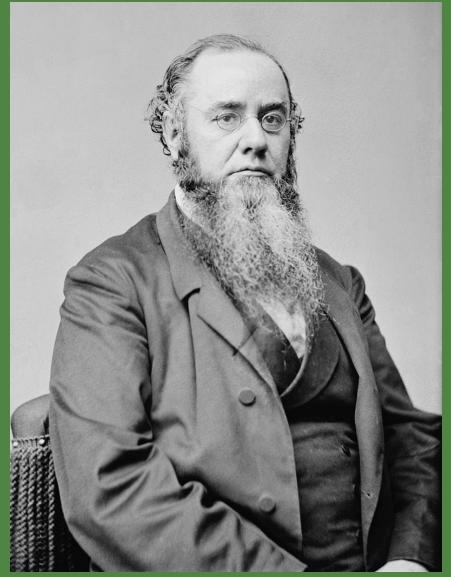
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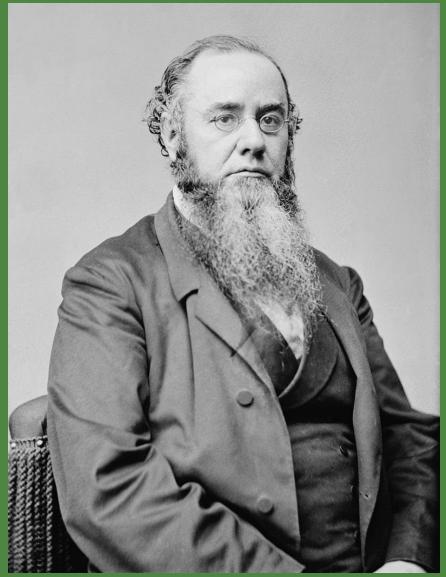
# Secretary of War under Abraham Lincoln and Andrew Johnson.



Edwin McMasters Stanton (1814-1869) was born in Steubenville, Ohio. This image was taken circa 1865. This image is courtesy of the Library of Congress and of Wikimedia Commons.

# **Edwin Stanton**

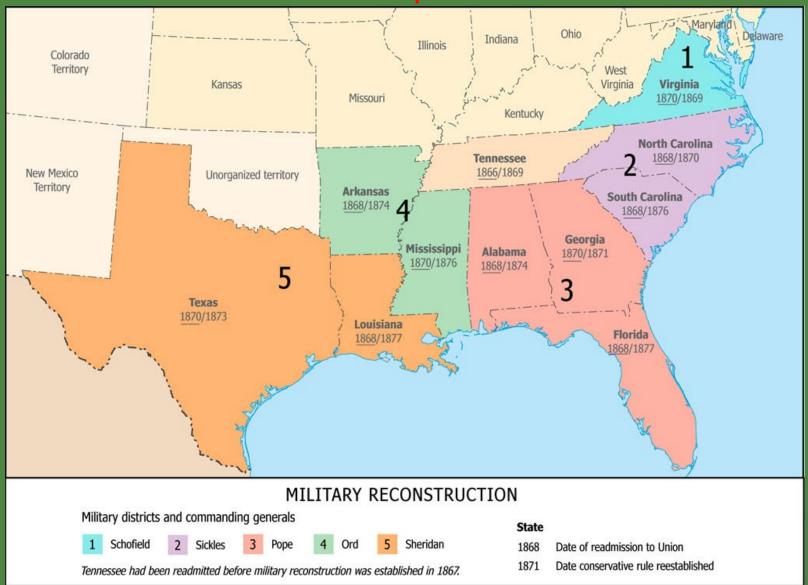
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# **The Presidency of Andrew Johnson Basics**

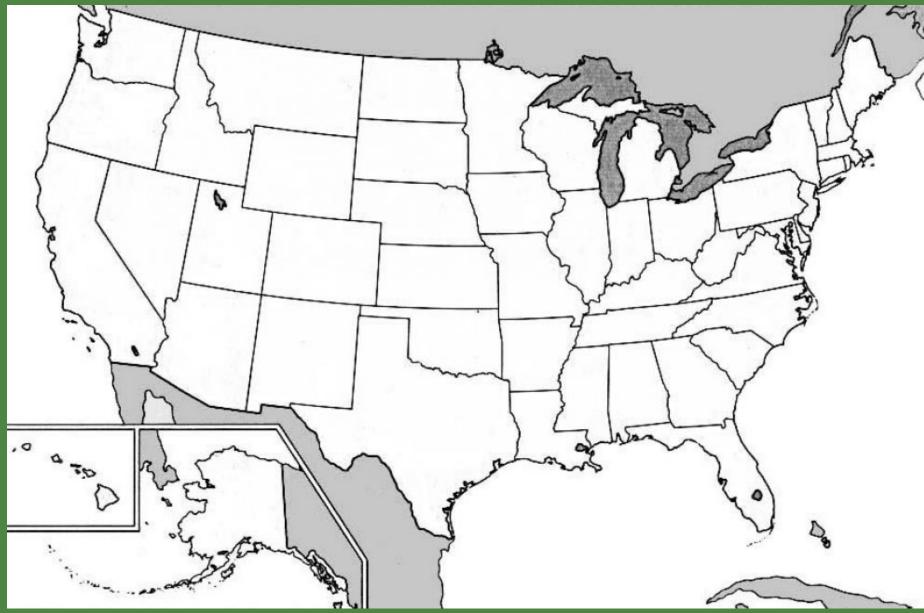
Maps



Congress' Reconstruction plan divided the former Confederate states (with the exception of Tennessee) into five military districts. This map shows the five military districts. This image is courtesy of learnnc.com.

# **The 11 Confederate States**

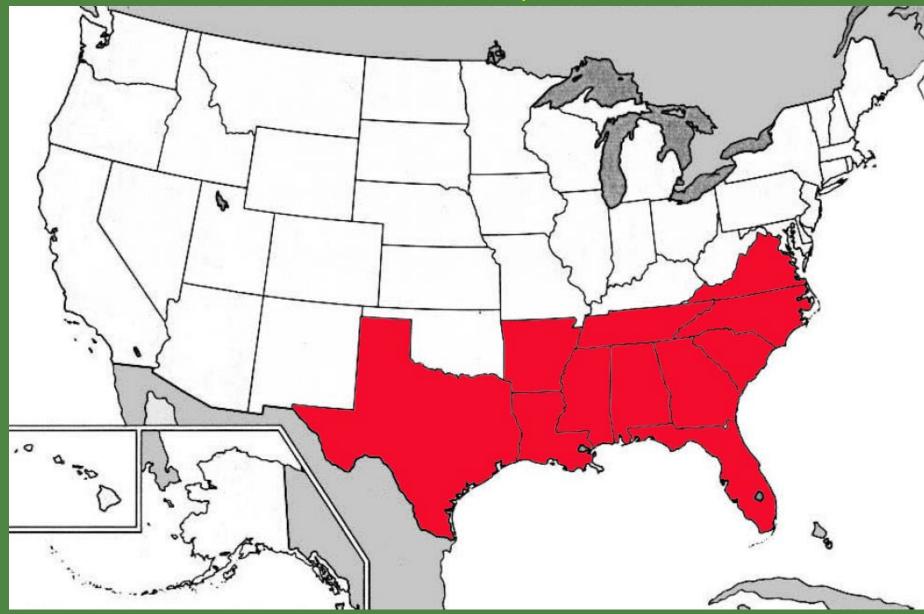
Find the Confederate States on this map of the current United States.



This map shows the present boundaries of the states. The image is courtesy of the University of Texas.

# **The 11 Confederate States**

Find the Confederate States on this map of the current United States.



The Confederate States are now colored red. The image is courtesy of the University of Texas.

# **South Carolina**

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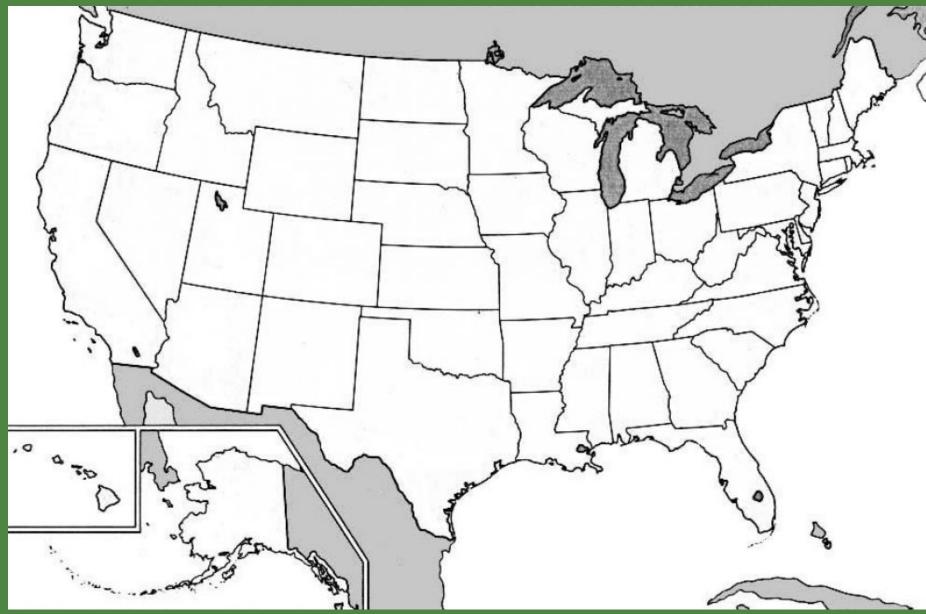
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# Mississippi

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#### Mississippi

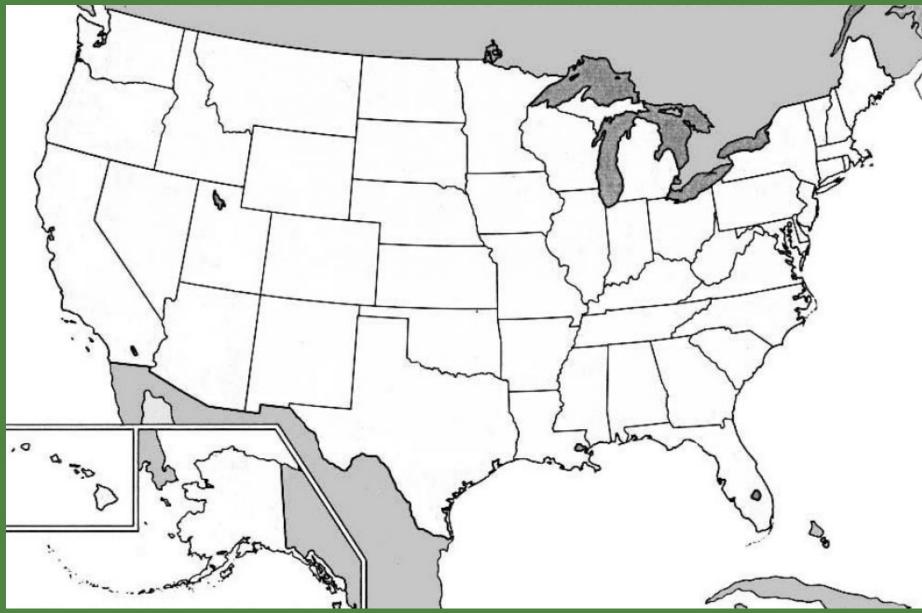
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#### **Florida**

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#### Florida

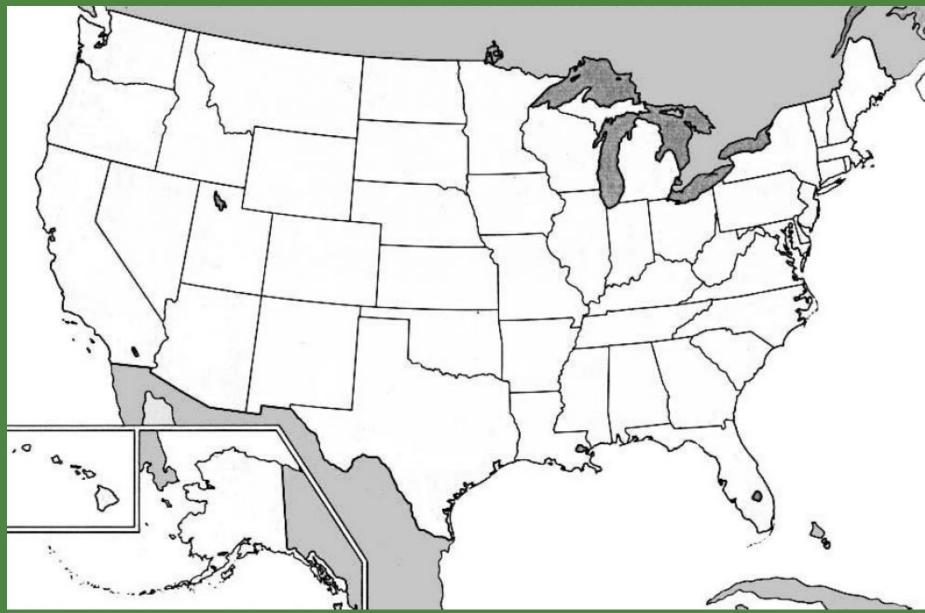
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#### Alabama

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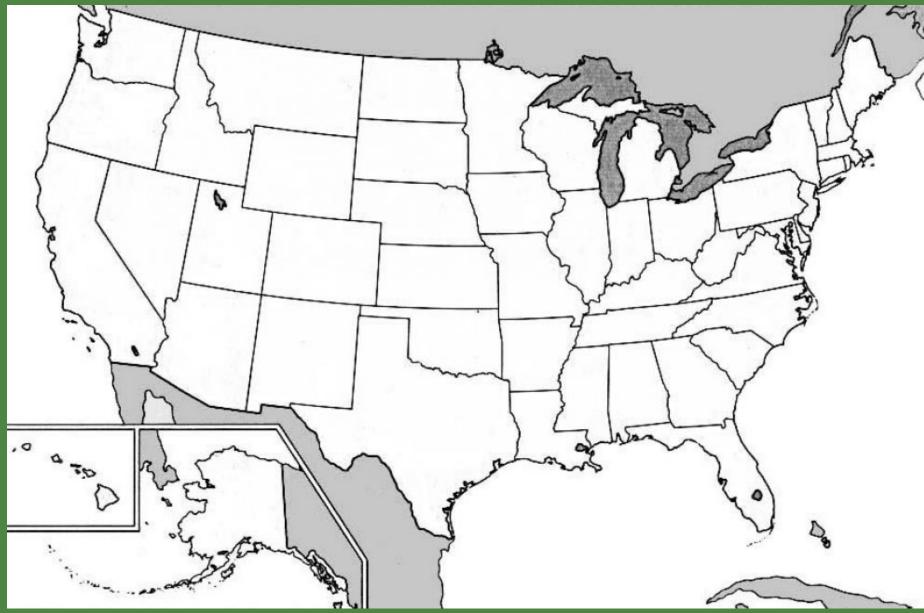
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#### Georgia

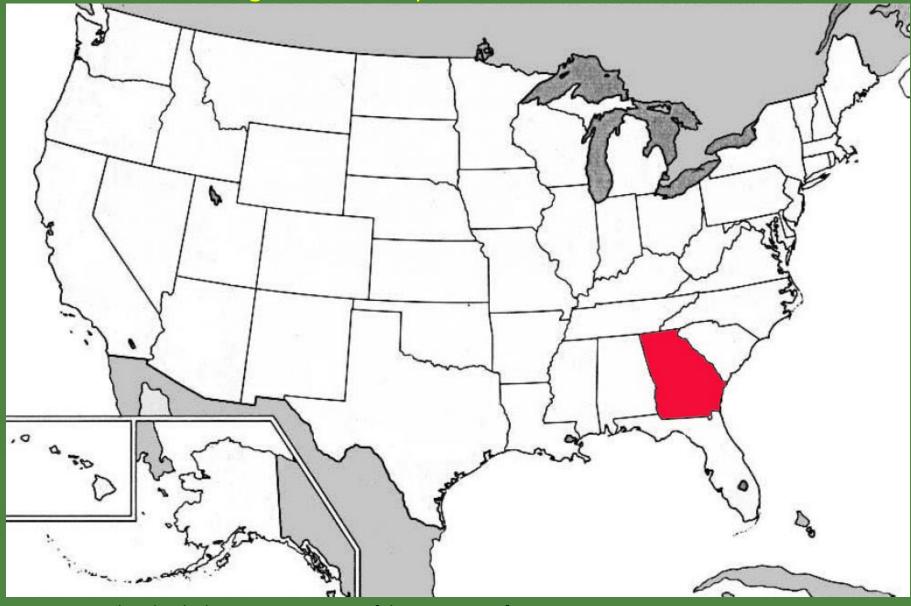
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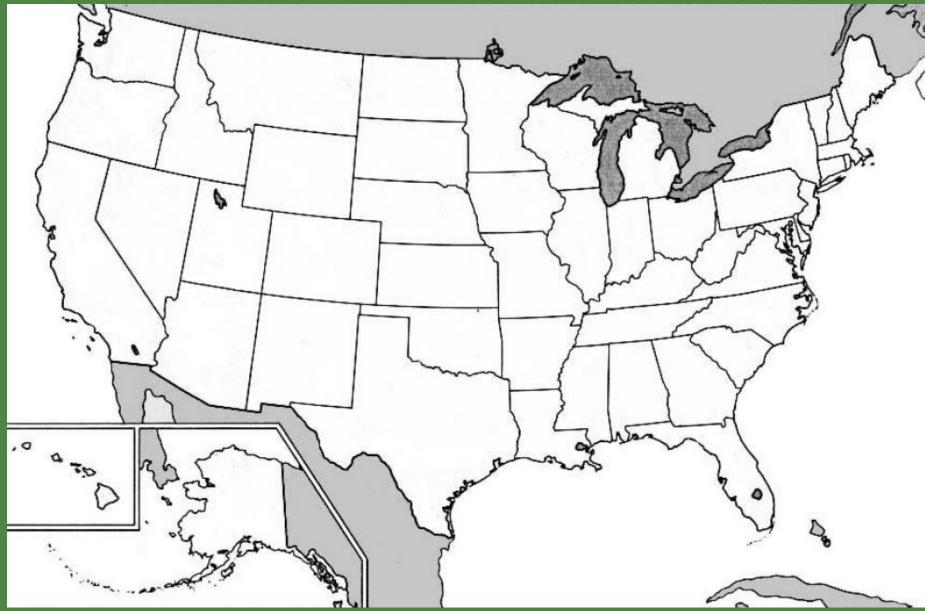
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## Louisiana

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### Louisiana

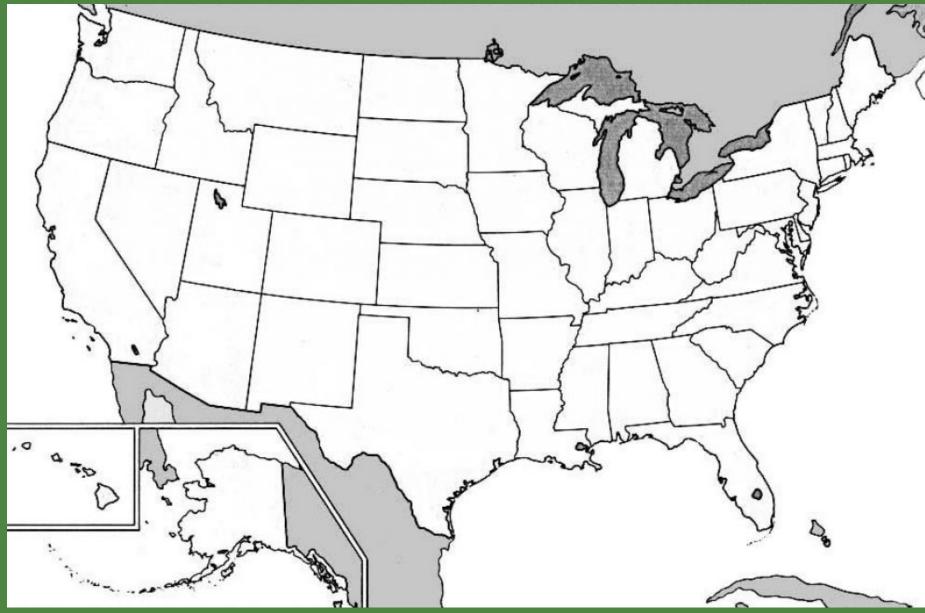
### Find Louisiana on this map of the current United States.



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**Texas** 

Find Texas on this map of the current United States.



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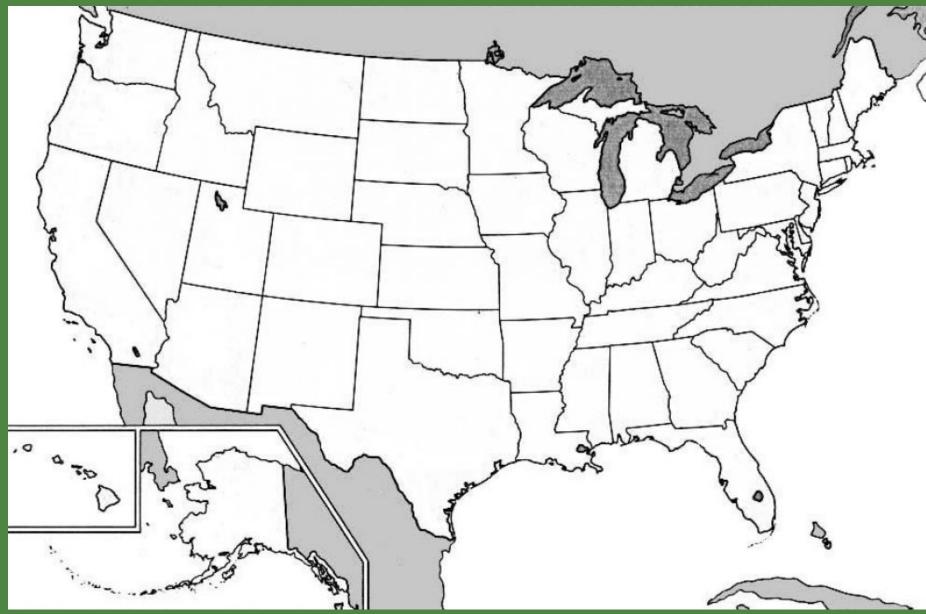
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## Virginia

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### Virginia

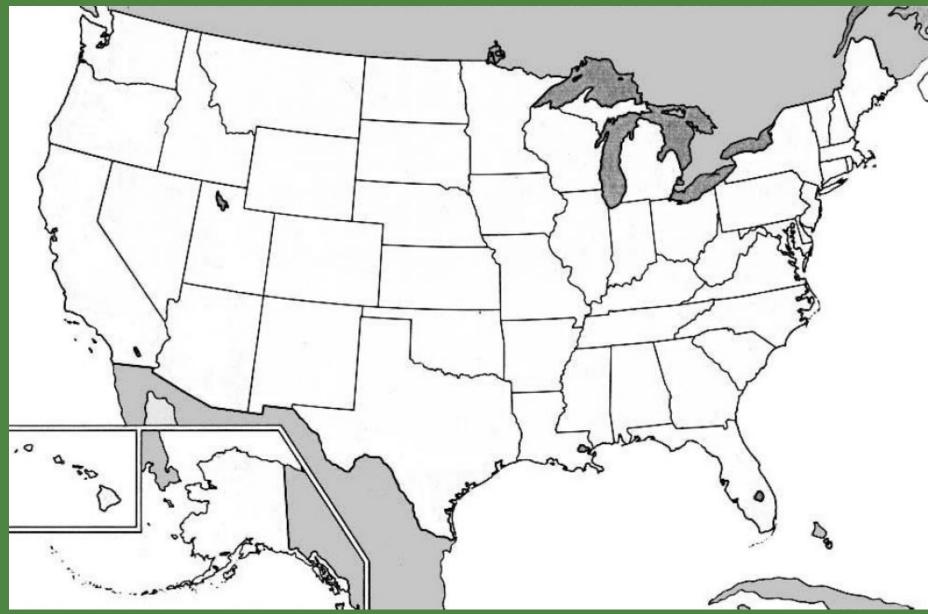
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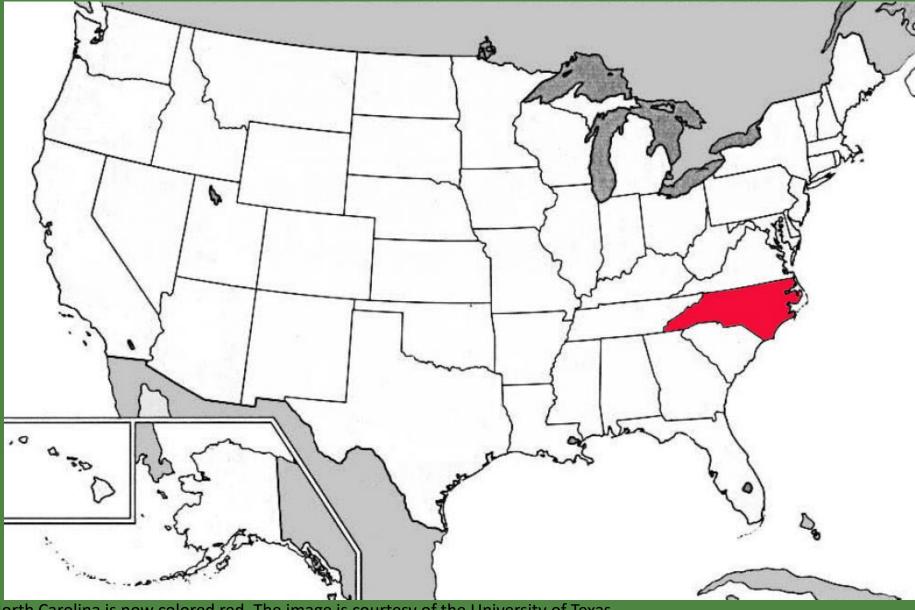
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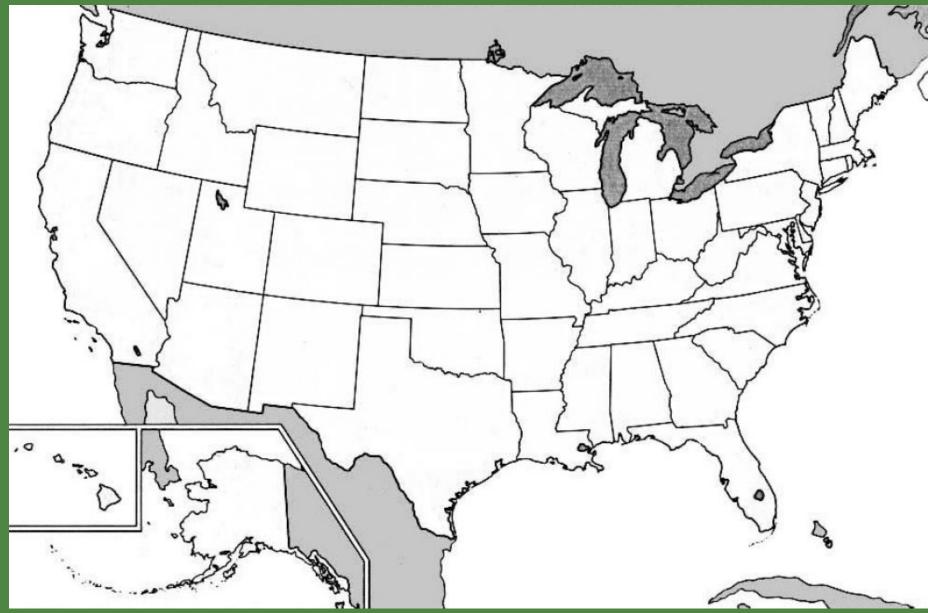
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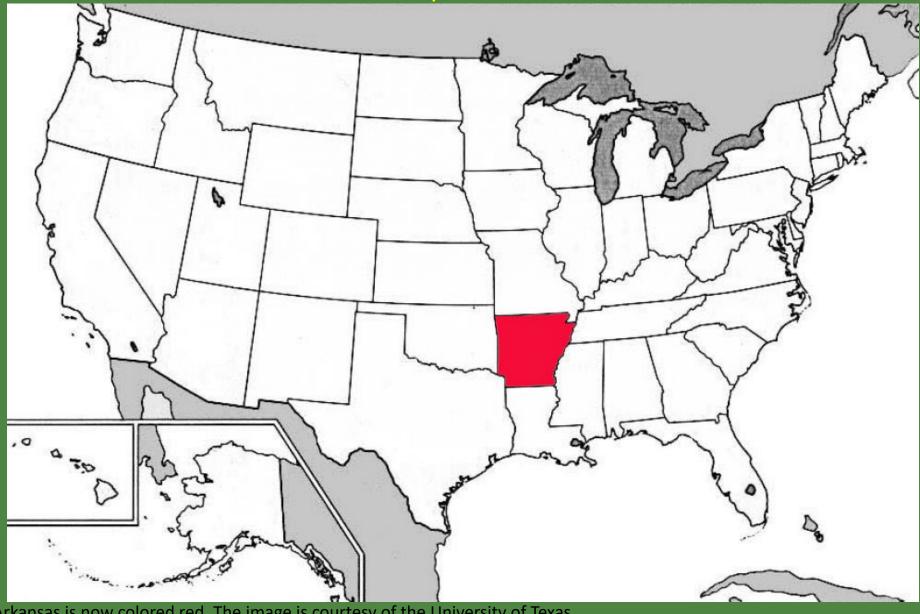
### Arkansas

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### Arkansas

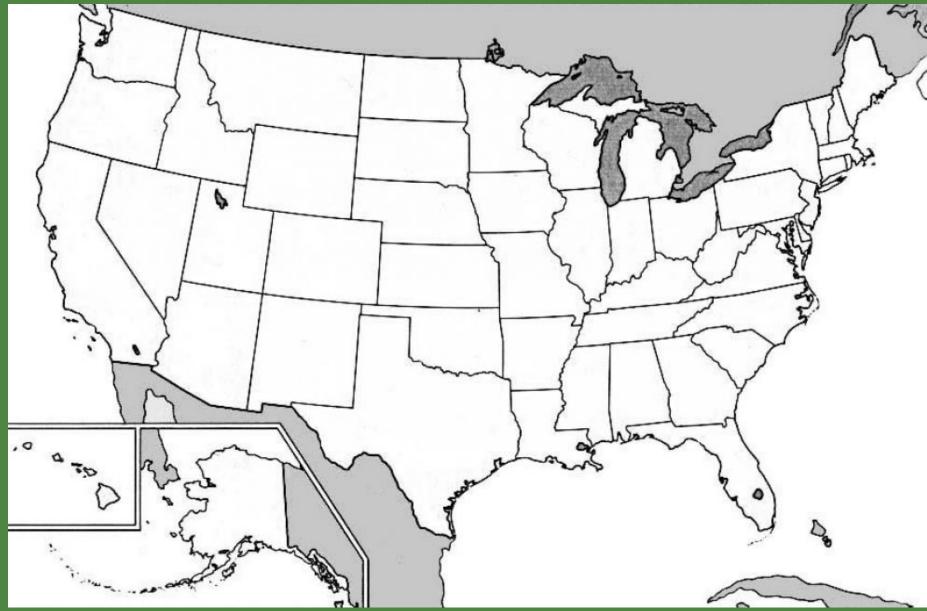
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### Tennessee

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